

CHRONIFER®

Labor 13 %

martensitic
Stainless Steel

Material No.	DIN Abbreviation	AFNOR	AISI/SAE/ASTM	ISO	Euro Standard EN	Others
~ 1.4005 Condition A	X12CrS13	X12CrS13 (former Z 11 CF 13)	AISI ~ 416	X12CrS13	X12CrS13	JIS ~ SUS 416

Distinctive feature & main attribute: a rather non-corroding, free cutting chromium steel, excelled by a fine machinability due to a high sulphur content. Its resistance to water and steam is achieved by tempering, hardening and quenching. Condition T above 3 mm in bars (26 – 32 HRC) can be tempered because of its low carbon content unless the final part has been polished properly (without pores).

Use & application range: this material is deployed in screws, nuts and bolts as well as food industry and installations.

REFERENCE ANALYSIS %	C	Si	Mn	P	S	Cr	Mo	Fe
	0.08 0.15	max. 1.00	max. 1.50	max. 0.04	max. 0.035	12.00 14.00	max. 0.60	balance

EXECUTION DELIVERY FORM STANDARD SIZES AVAILABILITY	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Execution in 3 m round bars as well as in coils Standard size in stock: see Product range Other sizes on request
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TOLERANCES	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ø < 2.00 mm, cold drawn, polished; ISO h8 Ø ≥ 2.00 mm, cold drawn, ground, polished; ISO h8 Tighter tolerances (up to +/- 0.002 mm) on request
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MECHANICAL PROPERTIES	At delivery status: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tensile strength (R_m): 880 – 990 MPa (26 – 32 HRC), size depending Hardness after tempering: ~ 38 – 42 HRC
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HEAT TREATMENT	Precipitation hardening after tempering in oil (with the carbon content on lower limit): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tempering in oil: 950 – 1000 °C Soft annealing: 750 – 800 °C, cooling in the air during 2 – 4 hours results in a R_m of 490 – 690 MPa/mm²
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CUTTING RATES	$v_c \sim 45 - 60 \text{ m/min}$, short-chipping, value depending on the lubrication oil, cutting tools and shape of parts. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cutting oil: e.g. INOX of Motorex
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